# Demonstrator Fact-Sheet Micro Laser Deposition of recycled alloys





**FENIX steel alloy** is obtained with Mechanomade<sup>®</sup> process, using primary metals and *recycled Copper*.

The Alloy has been developed to have optimal sinterability and mechanical properties.

### **Direct Energy Deposition**

MBN had tested the use of its powder also with other Direct Energy Deposition AM technique: the Micro Laser Deposition. This is an improved additive manufacturing method and machine to sinter inorganic materials for the fabrication of three-dimensional solid objects.

MBN has tested the application of the powders in a laser sintering process since there is a strong industrial pull for this technology in various sectors which include power generation, oil and gas, aerospace and transport, medical, mining, tooling that can be addressed by expanding the materials range available. The strategic advantage of direct laser sintering relies on the possibility to offer new manufacturing and product solutions with a reduced time to market and small batch production and, most of all, on the possibility to build over other components for repairing, adding features of cladding.



Laser deposition platform used in the Fenix project

## Application

- Functionally graded materials
  - Repairing
  - Topology optimization

#### **Description of its use**

Based on the experience with other Fe-based materials, cuboids were manufactured considering several combinations of parameters for further analyses.

The samples exhibit promising results in the direct laser sintering. A preliminary study on the crosssections reveals a dense bulk with small porosities. Microhardness in these samples is in line with the hardness obtained on the sample sintered with other techniques as well as the samples obtained from Robocasting and sintering.



### **Main Technical Data**

Recycled Material Source of Material Deposit Hardness

Spot size Maximum laser power Scanning speed Local sintering condition Powders size Value 22% CPUs 48 HRC Process: 30-150 μm 100 W 1-10 mm/s 2-1000 J/mm<sup>3</sup> 10-30 μm 20-45 μm 38-75 μm

Printers Comparable with: Laser metal deposition (LMD) Direct laser deposition (DLD) Laser engineered net shaping (LENS) Laser cladding Laser deposition welding Powder fusion welding



The above data represent typical, average values obtained in accordance with accepted test methods. These data, however, as well properties of any product sample do not imply any legally binding assurance or guarantee. We recommend all users to determine the suitability of the products for their intended uses or for a specific purpose. These results have been obtained thanks to the H2020 Innovation Action – FENIX - this project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement N. 760792

More information can be found at :



